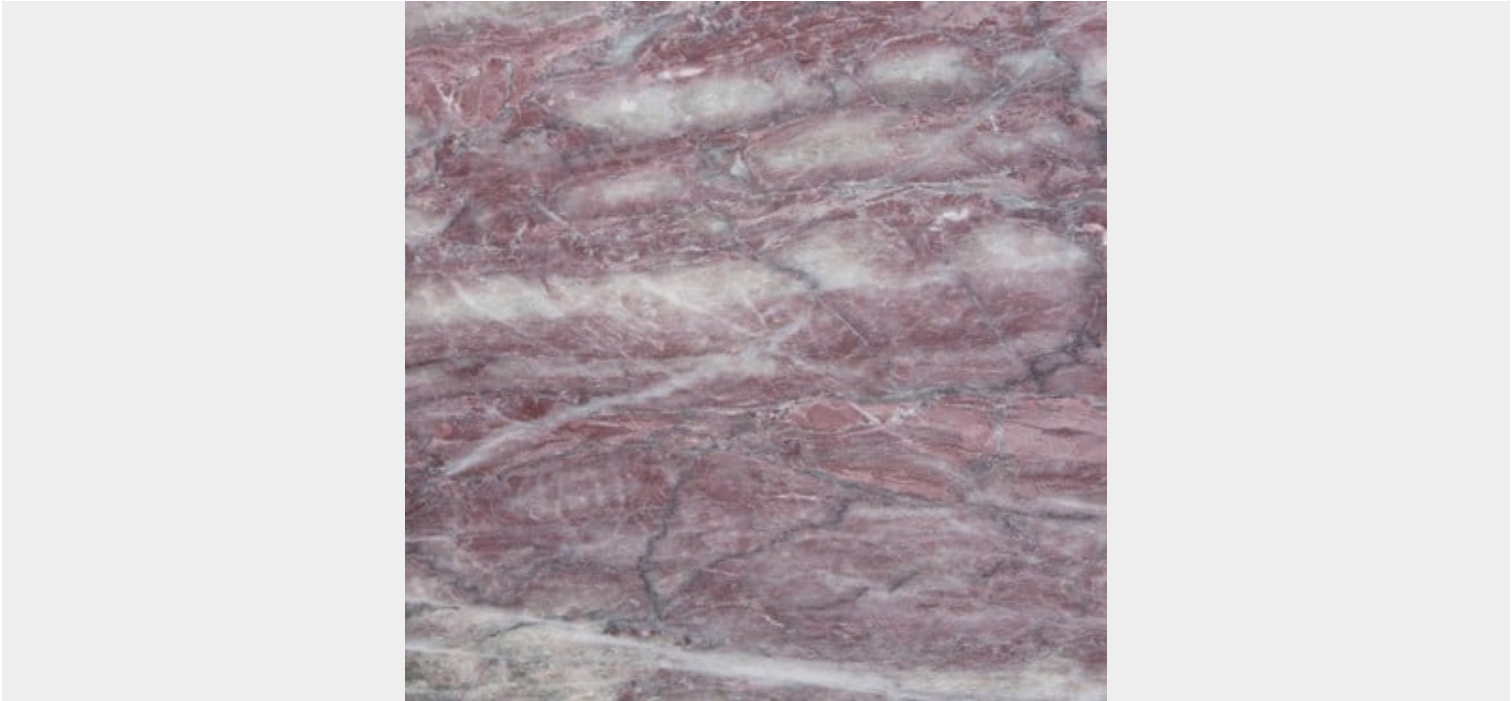


SALOMÈ

SKU: N/A



| Categories: [MARBLE, STONE AND GRANITE](#), [Marbles](#), [Salome](#) |

